國立政治大學 110 學年度第二學期 博士班資格考 試題卷

NATIONAL CHENGCHI UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FORM

系別	應用數學系	考試 科目	組合學	考試 日期	2022年2月21日	考試 時間	09:00 至 12:00
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注意事項

- 務必作答於答案卷並標明題號,請勿作答於試題卷上,否則不予計分。
- 本試題卷共有 4 個問題,總計 100 分。
- 1. (20%) (a) Draw three different labeled trees of three vertices.
 - (b) How many different labeled trees of n vertices?
 - (c) Prove your answer in (b).
- 2. (25 %) (a) State the Hall's marriage theorem for bipartite graphs.
 - (b) Prove the statement you have written in (a).
 - (c) Let G be a bipartite graph with bipartition $X \cup Y$ such that each vertex $x \in X$ has degree k and each vertex $y \in Y$ has degree at most k. Show that G has k families of disjoint complete matchings from X to Y.
- 3. (40 %) Let [n] denote the set $\{1, 2, \ldots, n\}$. Determine the following numbers.

(a)

$$\sum_{A\subseteq[50]} |A|;$$

(b)

$$|\{(A_1, A_2): A_i \subseteq [50], A_1 \cap A_2 = \emptyset\}|;$$

(c)

$$|\{(A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4) : A_i \subseteq [50], A_1 \cup A_2 \cup A_3 \cup A_4 = [50]\}|;$$

- (d) The number of binary circular sequences of length 9.
- 4. (15 %) (a) State the Fisher's inequality for a 2- (v, k, λ) design;
 - (b) Prove your statement in (a).