

NATIONAL CHENGCHI UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FORM

系別	應用數學系	考試 科目	實變函數論	考試 日期	2021 年 9 月 27 日	考試 時間	09:00 至 12:00
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注意事項

- 務必作答於答案卷並標明題號，請勿作答於試題卷上，否則不予計分。
- 本試題卷共有 7 個問題，總計 100 分。

1. (15 %) Let

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x \sin(1/x) & \text{for } 0 < x \leq 1, \\ 0 & \text{for } x = 0. \end{cases} \quad \text{and} \quad g(x) = \begin{cases} x^3 \sin(1/x) & \text{for } 0 < x \leq 1, \\ 0 & \text{for } x = 0. \end{cases}$$

- (a) (7%) Determine whether f and g are of bounded variation on $[0, 1]$. Give your proof in each case.
- (b) (8%) Determine whether f and g are absolutely continuous functions on $[0, 1]$. Give your proof in each case.
2. (15 %) Let $\{f_k\}_{k=1}^{\infty}$ be a sequence of measurable functions on \mathbb{R}^n . Prove that the set $\{x \in \mathbb{R}^n : \lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} f_k(x) \text{ exists}\}$ is a measurable set.

3. (15 %) Let

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} -1/y^2 & \text{for } 0 < x < y < 1, \\ 1/x^2 & \text{for } 0 < y < x < 1, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

Does $f \in L^1([0, 1] \times [0, 1])$? Give your reason.

4. (10 %) Let $f \in L^1((0, 1))$, show that $x^k f(x) \in L^1((0, 1))$ for $k \in \mathbb{N}$ and $\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^1 x^k f(x) dx = 0$.
5. (15 %) If $f \in L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$. Show that there exists a sequence $\{C_k\}$ of continuous functions with compact support such that

$$\int_{\mathbb{R}^n} |f - C_k| dx \rightarrow 0 \quad \text{as } k \rightarrow \infty.$$

6. (15 %) For $1 \leq p \leq \infty$, prove that $L^p(\mathbb{R}^n)$ is a Banach space with norm $\|f\|_p$.
7. (15 %) Let $1 \leq p \leq \infty$, $f \in L^p(\mathbb{R}^n)$ and $g \in L^1(\mathbb{R}^n)$. Prove that

$$\|f * g\|_p \leq \|f\|_p \|g\|_1.$$

Here $(f * g)(x)$ is defined by

$$(f * g)(x) := \int_{\mathbb{R}^n} f(x - y)g(y) dy.$$

命題老師簽章：

(Teacher's Signature)

日期：

(Date)

年 月 日

■ 試題隨卷繳交

■ 不可使用計算機

命題紙使用說明：試題將用原件印製，敬請使用黑色墨水正楷書寫或打字（紅色不能製版請勿使用）。

Remarks：For the convenience of reprinting please Write questions in black or blue-black (but no red) ink.