

考試科目 Course	數理統計	開課系級 Dept. & Class	研究所	日期 Date, Period	107 年 10 月 1 日 上午 9:00~12:00	試題編號 Course No.	
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本試卷共有 6 個題目，
博士班：6 題全做答，每題 17 分，超過 100 分則以 100 分計。

1. Let $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ and let $Y \sim N(\gamma, \sigma^2)$. Suppose X and Y are independent. Define $U = X + Y$ and $V = X - Y$. Show that U and V are independent normal random variables. Find the distribution of each of them.

2. Let X_1, X_2, \dots be a sequence of random variables that converges in probability to a constant c . Assume that $P(X_i > 0) = 1$ for all i . Let $Y_i = \sqrt{X_i}$ and $Z_i = c/X_i$. Show that both the sequence $\{Y_i\}$ and $\{Z_i\}$ converge in probability.

3. Let X_1, \dots, X_n be a random sample from a population with pdf

$$f(x|\theta) = \theta x^{\theta-1}, \quad 0 < x < 1, \quad \theta > 0.$$

(a) Is $\sum_{i=1}^n X_i$ sufficient for θ ? Explain.

(b) Find a complete sufficient statistic for θ .

4. Suppose that the random variable Y_1, \dots, Y_n satisfy

$$Y_i = \beta x_i + \epsilon_i, \quad i = 1, \dots, n$$

where x_1, \dots, x_n are fixed constants, and $\epsilon_1, \dots, \epsilon_n$ are i.i.d. $N(0, \sigma^2)$, σ^2 unknown. Find the Maximum Likelihood Estimator (MLE) of β , and show that it is an unbiased estimator of β .

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5. Let X_1, \dots, X_{n+1} be i.i.d. Bernoulli(p), and define the function $h(p)$ by

$$h(p) = P\left(\sum_{i=1}^n X_i > X_{n+1} \mid p\right)$$

the probability that the first n observations exceed the $(n+1)$ st.

(a) Show that

$$T(X_1, \dots, X_{n+1}) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } \sum_{i=1}^n X_i > X_{n+1} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

is an unbiased estimator of $h(p)$.

(b) Find the Uniformly Minimal Variance Unbiased Estimator (UMVUE) of $h(p)$.

6. Let X_1, \dots, X_n be i.i.d. Poisson(λ)

(a) Find a Uniformly Most Powerful Test (UMP test) of

$$H_0: \lambda \leq \lambda_0 \quad \text{v.s.} \quad H_1: \lambda > \lambda_0$$

(b) Consider the specific case

$$H_0: \lambda \leq 1 \quad \text{v.s.} \quad H_1: \lambda > 1.$$

Use the Central Limit Theorem to determine the sample size n

so a UMP test satisfies $P(\text{reject } H_0 \mid \lambda=1) = 0.05$ and

$$P(\text{reject } H_0 \mid \lambda=2) = 0.9.$$

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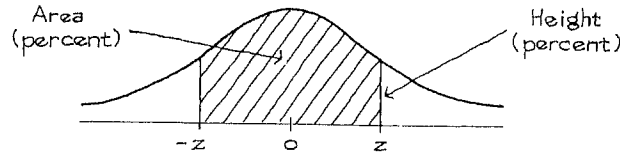
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A NORMAL TABLE

z	Height	Area	z	Height	Area	z	Height	Area
0.00	39.89	0	1.50	12.95	86.64	3.00	0.443	99.730
0.05	39.84	3.99	1.55	12.00	87.89	3.05	0.381	99.771
0.10	39.69	7.97	1.60	11.09	89.04	3.10	0.327	99.806
0.15	39.45	11.92	1.65	10.23	90.11	3.15	0.279	99.837
0.20	39.10	15.85	1.70	9.40	91.09	3.20	0.238	99.863
0.25	38.67	19.74	1.75	8.63	91.99	3.25	0.203	99.885
0.30	38.14	23.58	1.80	7.90	92.81	3.30	0.172	99.903
0.35	37.52	27.37	1.85	7.21	93.57	3.35	0.146	99.919
0.40	36.83	31.08	1.90	6.56	94.26	3.40	0.123	99.933
0.45	36.05	34.73	1.95	5.96	94.88	3.45	0.104	99.944
0.50	35.21	38.29	2.00	5.40	95.45	3.50	0.087	99.953
0.55	34.29	41.77	2.05	4.88	95.96	3.55	0.073	99.961
0.60	33.32	45.15	2.10	4.40	96.43	3.60	0.061	99.968
0.65	32.30	48.43	2.15	3.96	96.84	3.65	0.051	99.974
0.70	31.23	51.61	2.20	3.55	97.22	3.70	0.042	99.978
0.75	30.11	54.67	2.25	3.17	97.56	3.75	0.035	99.982
0.80	28.97	57.63	2.30	2.83	97.86	3.80	0.029	99.986
0.85	27.80	60.47	2.35	2.52	98.12	3.85	0.024	99.988
0.90	26.61	63.19	2.40	2.24	98.36	3.90	0.020	99.990
0.95	25.41	65.79	2.45	1.98	98.57	3.95	0.016	99.992
1.00	24.20	68.27	2.50	1.75	98.76	4.00	0.013	99.9937
1.05	22.99	70.63	2.55	1.54	98.92	4.05	0.011	99.9949
1.10	21.79	72.87	2.60	1.36	99.07	4.10	0.009	99.9959
1.15	20.59	74.99	2.65	1.19	99.20	4.15	0.007	99.9967
1.20	19.42	76.99	2.70	1.04	99.31	4.20	0.006	99.9973
1.25	18.26	78.87	2.75	0.91	99.40	4.25	0.005	99.9979
1.30	17.14	80.64	2.80	0.79	99.49	4.30	0.004	99.9983
1.35	16.04	82.30	2.85	0.69	99.56	4.35	0.003	99.9986
1.40	14.97	83.85	2.90	0.60	99.63	4.40	0.002	99.9989
1.45	13.94	85.29	2.95	0.51	99.68	4.45	0.002	99.9991

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Show all your work.

- (17pts) Show that for all integers $p, q \geq 3$, $R(p, q) \leq R(p, q-1) + R(p-1, q)$, where $R(p, q)$, $R(p, q-1)$ and $R(p-1, q)$ are Ramsey numbers.
- (17pts) The vertices of a cube are to be colored and five colors are available, red, blue, green, yellow and purple.
Count the number of distinct colorings in which at least one green and one purple are used.
- (17pts) The *chromatic polynomial* $P_k(G)$ of a graph G is a polynomial in k that gives for each positive number k , the number $P_k(G)$ of different k -colorings of G .
Show that no planar graph G has a chromatic polynomial of the form $P_k(G) = (k^2 - 6k + 8)Q(k)$, where $Q(k)$ is positive for $k > 0$.
- (17pts) (a) Find the exponential generating functions for p_r , the probability that the first two boxes each have at least one object when r distinct objects are randomly distributed into n distinct boxes.
(b) Determine p_r .
- (17pts) How many ways are there to arrange the letters in INTELLIGENT with at least two consecutive pairs of identical letters?
- (17pts) Find a general solution to $a_n - 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = 2 + 3n$.

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